

#### **View from IUMI**





### **IUMI's Priorities 2019**







## IUMI's Priorities - 2019 and beyond

**Members** - Serve our members well, stay highly engaged, and seek opportunities to expand our network.

Education - Establish IUMI as an Educational provider of technical marine insurance skills

Data and Digitalisation - Recognised for high quality statistical data. Help our members prepare for a digital world

**Advocacy and Lobbying -** Act as the voice of the marine insurance industry, represent members' interests. Work closely with affiliates.

**Communications** – Utilise multimedia to engage with members and the industry, and increase our profile



#### **Members**

#### Serve our members well, stay highly engaged, and seek opportunities to expand

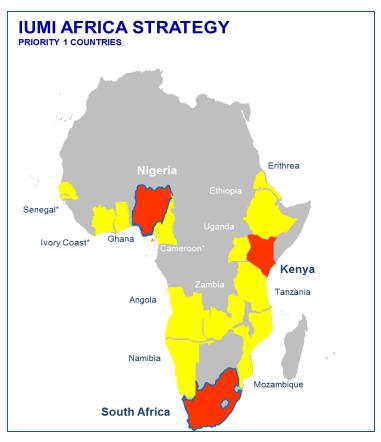


Welcome to the 2019 IUMI ASIA FORUM



IUMI's 2<sup>nd</sup> Asia Forum held in Shanghai

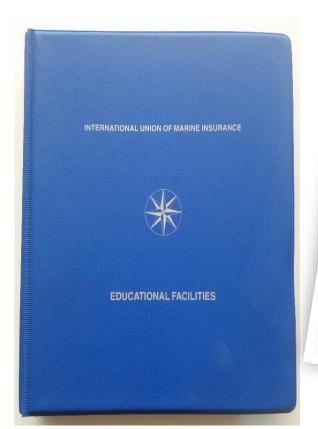








# **Education**Establish IUMI as an Educational provider of technical marine insurance skills





#### **IUMI Education Programme**



2014/15: Education identified as a major objective for IUMI

Membership survey to identify needs:

- ✓ Webinars
- ✓ Online tutorials
- ✓ In-class instruction
- ✓ National education initiatives
- ✓ IUMI database

2016: Education Forum established



#### **Online tutorials**



- > First IUMI Online Tutorial launched in 2018!
- > IUMI Online Cargo Tutorial
- ➤ 11 modules covering all aspects of cargo insurance
- Registration open to all interested students (not only marine insurers)
- > 60-80 hours to work through all modules



#### **Online tutorials**

#### Hull tutorial



- ➤ Launched March 2019
- > 13 modules
- ➤ Optional exam → IUMI Certificate
- > 650 EUR IUMI members
- > 1,040 EUR non members

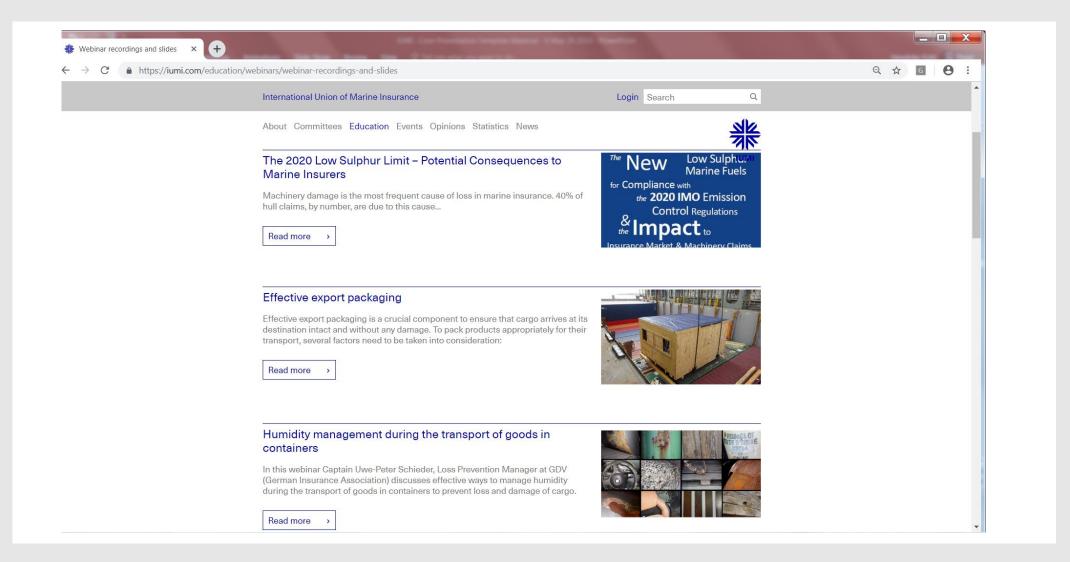


8 2 October 2019

#### **Webinars**

Recordings & slides free of charge at: <a href="https://iumi.com/education/webinars/webinar-recordings-and-slides">https://iumi.com/education/webinars/webinar-recordings-and-slides</a>





9 2 October 2019



#### **Data and Digitalisation**

Recognised for high quality statistical data. Help our members prepare for a digital world.













President's Workshop - Digitalisation What does the future hold for Marine Underwriting?

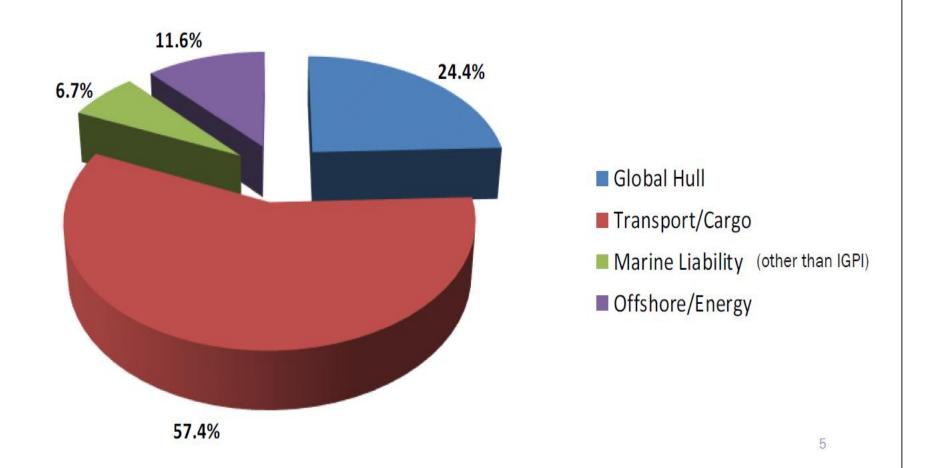
#### **Marine Premiums 2018**



by line of business

Total estimate 2018: 28.9 USD billion / Change 2017 to 2018: +1%

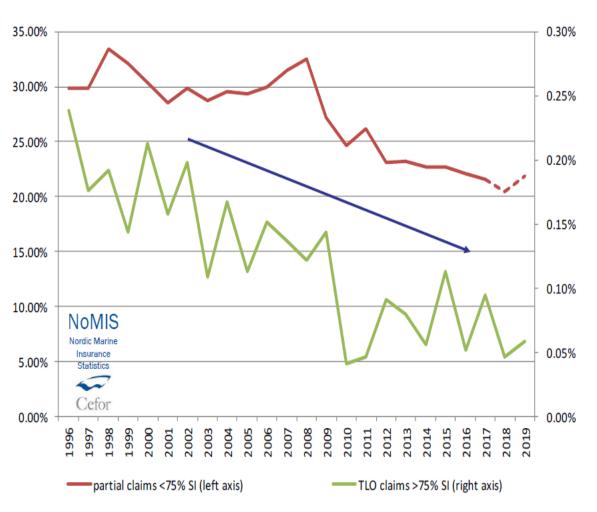
NB: Exchange rate effects!





#### Claims frequency





Claims frequency (all claims)
Long-term downward trend,

stabilizing around 22%. Some increase in 2019, but not exceeding this level.

#### **Total losses**

Long-term positive trend. Stabilizing at low level 0.05% - 0.1%.

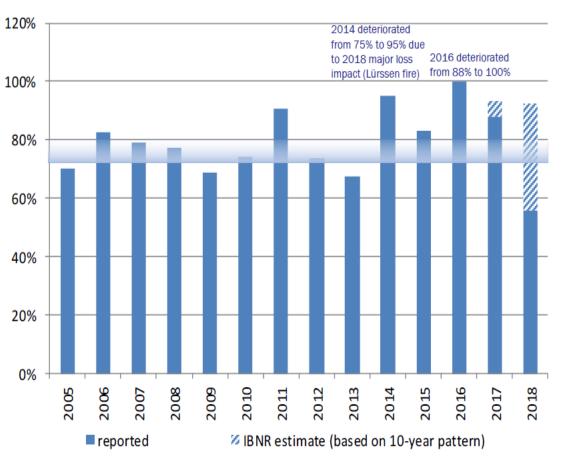
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# Ultimate Gross\* loss ratios Hull Europe\*\* (& some US)



Underwriting years 2005 to 2018, gross premiums, paid+outstanding claims



2014-18: Unsustainable level.

Overcapacity, dropping vessel values and reduced activity influenced income negatively.

Yacht damage (hurricanes) impacted 2016/17.

Few major claims, but attritional losses erode (reduced) income.

What to expect for 2019?

- Income recovering (from unsustainable level!)
- Major losses return (cost).
- Result = ?

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<sup>\*</sup>Technical break even: gross loss ratio does not exceed 100% minus the expense ratio (acquisition cost, capital cost, management expenses)

\*\* Data included from: Belgium, France, Germany, Italy, Nordic (Cefor), Spain (until 2007), UK, some US data

#### **IUMI Major Claims Database**



- Joint project between IUMI and Boston Consulting Group
- A pilot project was introduced in Cape Town introduced
  - Threshold \$250.000 for hull and cargo (100% of the gross loss)
  - Only hull and cargo are in scope at this stage
  - Data collection via associations
- 6 member associations participating in pilot –
   Japan, Singapore, Sweden, Germany, Netherlands,
   Belgium
- More associations expected to follow





# Major Claims Database successfully piloted in 2018



going into 2<sup>nd</sup> year with additional participants

	Hull	Cargo
Countries		
Data fields	<ul> <li>Date of accident</li> <li>Underwriting year</li> <li>Loss amount</li> <li>Type of loss</li> <li>Location of loss</li> <li>IMO number</li> <li>Vessel name</li> <li>Vessel type</li> <li>Event name</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Date of accident</li> <li>Underwriting year</li> <li>Loss amount</li> <li>Type of loss</li> <li>Location of loss</li> <li>Mode of transport</li> <li>IMO number</li> <li>Vessel name</li> <li>Type of cargo</li> <li>SIC codes</li> <li>Event name</li> </ul>
Claims count	3,289	1,386

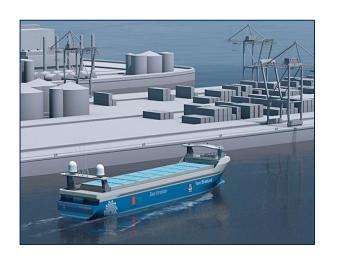




#### **Advocacy and Lobbying**

Act as the voice of the marine insurance sector. Represent members' interests. Work with affiliates.















# **Advocacy** IUMI at work...

## Global Maritime Forum (joint paper with Marsh)









#### Making the case at IMO



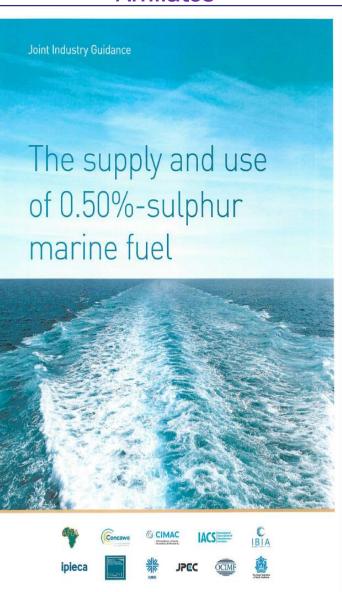
#### Fires on Container Vessels – avoidable?

Way ahead

IUMI would like to address all these challenges short-term together with all relevant stakeholders

- Procedures to avoid misdeclaration
- · Regulation to improve detection
- Regulation to improve fire-fighting capabilities on-board
- Means to segregate a fire on-board fire compartments

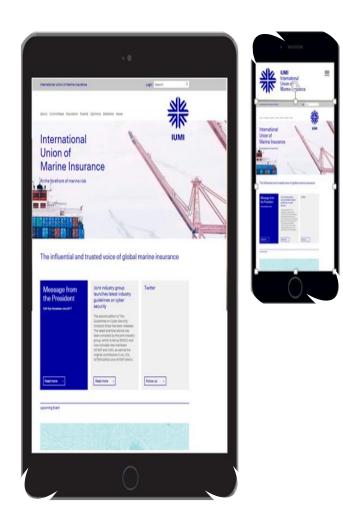
## Collaborating with Affiliates

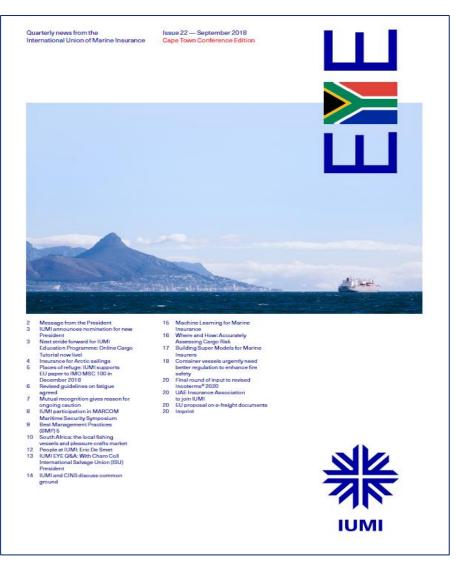




#### **Communications**

Utilise multimedia to engage with members and the industry, and increase our profile







# Introduction of the Common Theme "Confronting the Chaos for a Sustainable Future?"

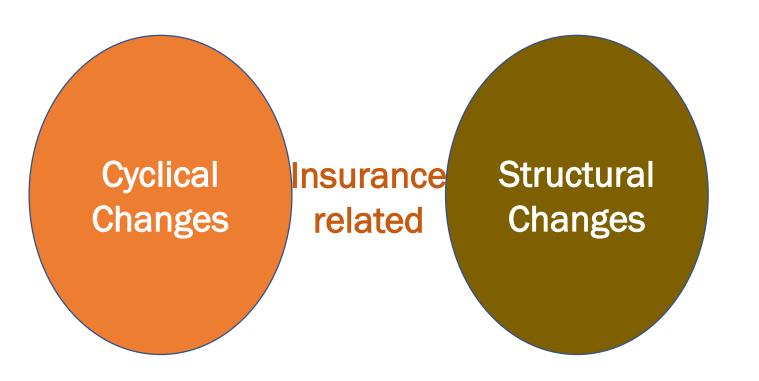










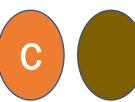


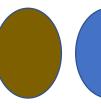
External Influences

Threat or Opportunity?
Short Term or Long Term?









- Supply and Demand equation
  - Supply of capacity out of balance to the demand for insurance for a prolonged period
  - Sustained period of unprofitability...
  - Leading to a contraction of "Supply" of capacity
  - Remaining capacity deployed with more discipline?
- Impact on People's jobs
  - Loss of expertise from the market











#### Data is more accessible

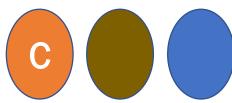
- It's easier to see what's going on in portfolios
- There are no hiding places!
- Affects the drive and pressure on remediation actions

#### No sentiment!

Marine insurance must earn its right to attract and retain capital







- 31 underwriting entities have either pulled out or severely restricted their marine underwriting since 2017
- 21 of those since we sat in Cape town in 2018
- In either Hull or Cargo and in Europe, North America and Asia
- Markets have reacted with reports of positive pricing







- Development of digital risk assessment techniques
- Changes to products and coverage
- Online placement of risks
- What does it mean to be an underwriter in the World of tomorrow?







- Growth of the Asian market
- Insuring bigger ships
- Concentrated aggregation of values on ships and in ports



#### External pressures - A few days in August....

"Maersk warns trade war could hurt container business" Reuters 15/08/2019



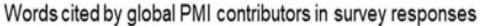
"Chinese investment in Europe slides 84% in H1 2019"
The Star online 15/08/2019

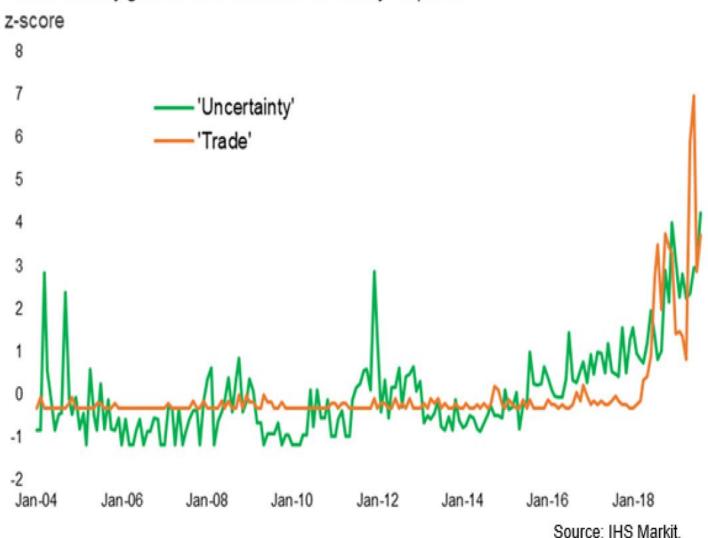
"Cocktail of global risks sends European stocks tumbling" Marketwatch 13/08/2019

"SINGAPORE 2ND QUARTER GDP FALLS 3.3%, CUTS 2019 GROWTH FORECAST" CNBC 13/08/2019

#### Global worries ...

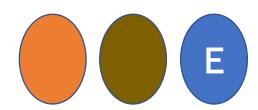


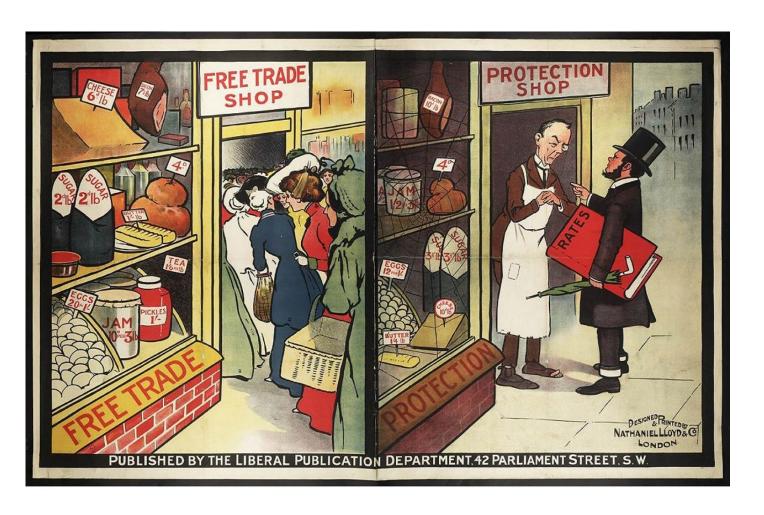






#### **External pressures – Growth in Protectionism**





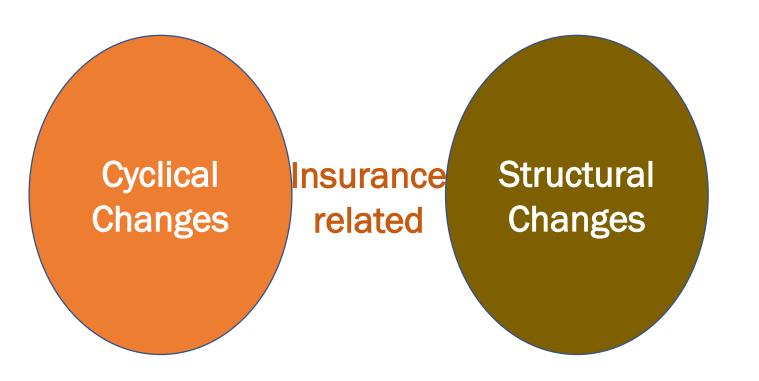






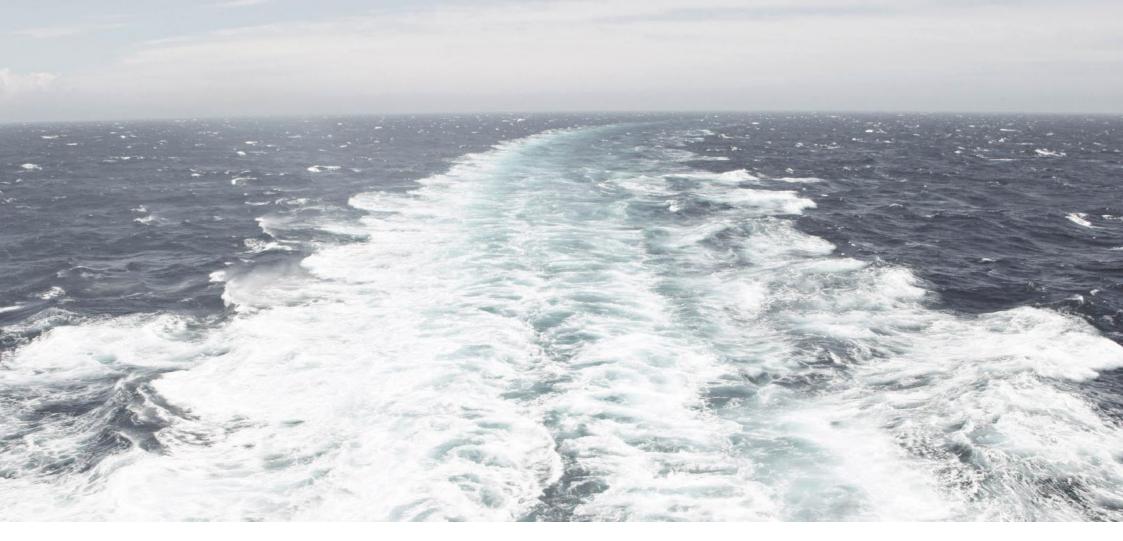






External Influences

Threat or Opportunity?
Short Term or Long Term?



That's it!

