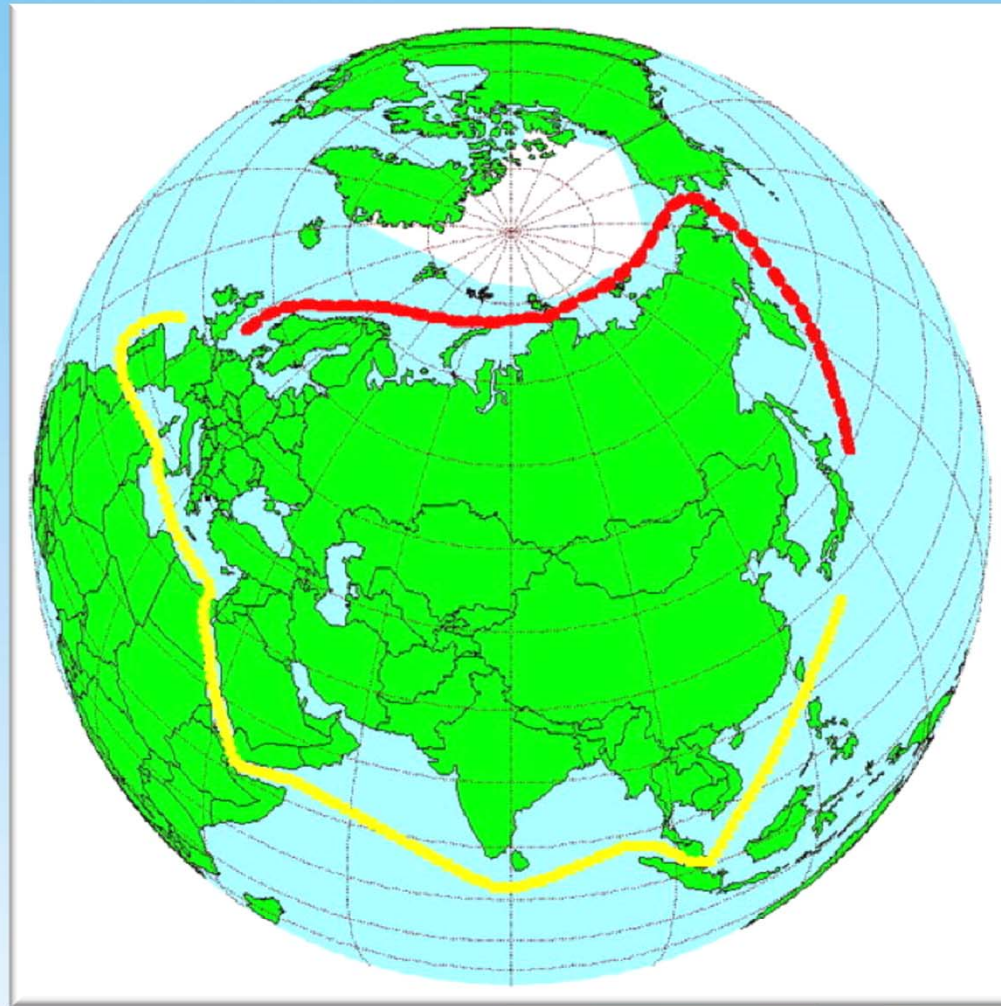


ROSATOMFLOT



**The Navigation on the Northern Sea Route
Today & in the Future**

Atomic Icebreaking Fleet of Russia



Atomic icebreakers of “Arktika” type:

Propulsion Capacity – 54 MW;

Water displacement – 23000 t;

i/b “Rossia” – **21.12.1985**

i/b “Sovetsky Soyuz” – **29.12.1989**

i/b “Yamal” – **28.10.1992**

i/b “50 Let Pobedy” – **23.03.2007**



Atomic Icebreakers of “Taimyr” type:

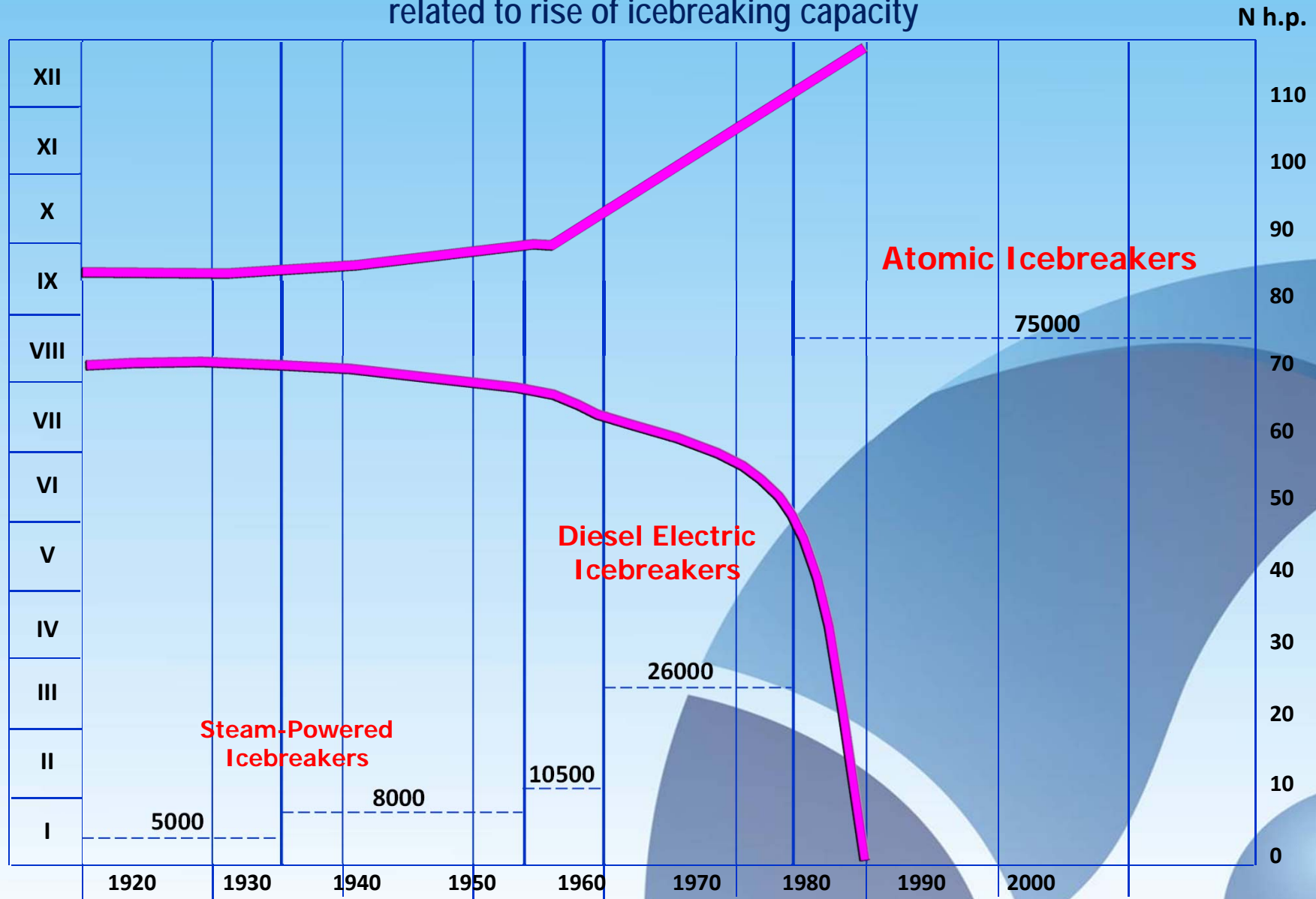
Propulsion Capacity – 35 MW;

Water displacement 21000 t;

i/b “Taimyr” – **30.06.1989**

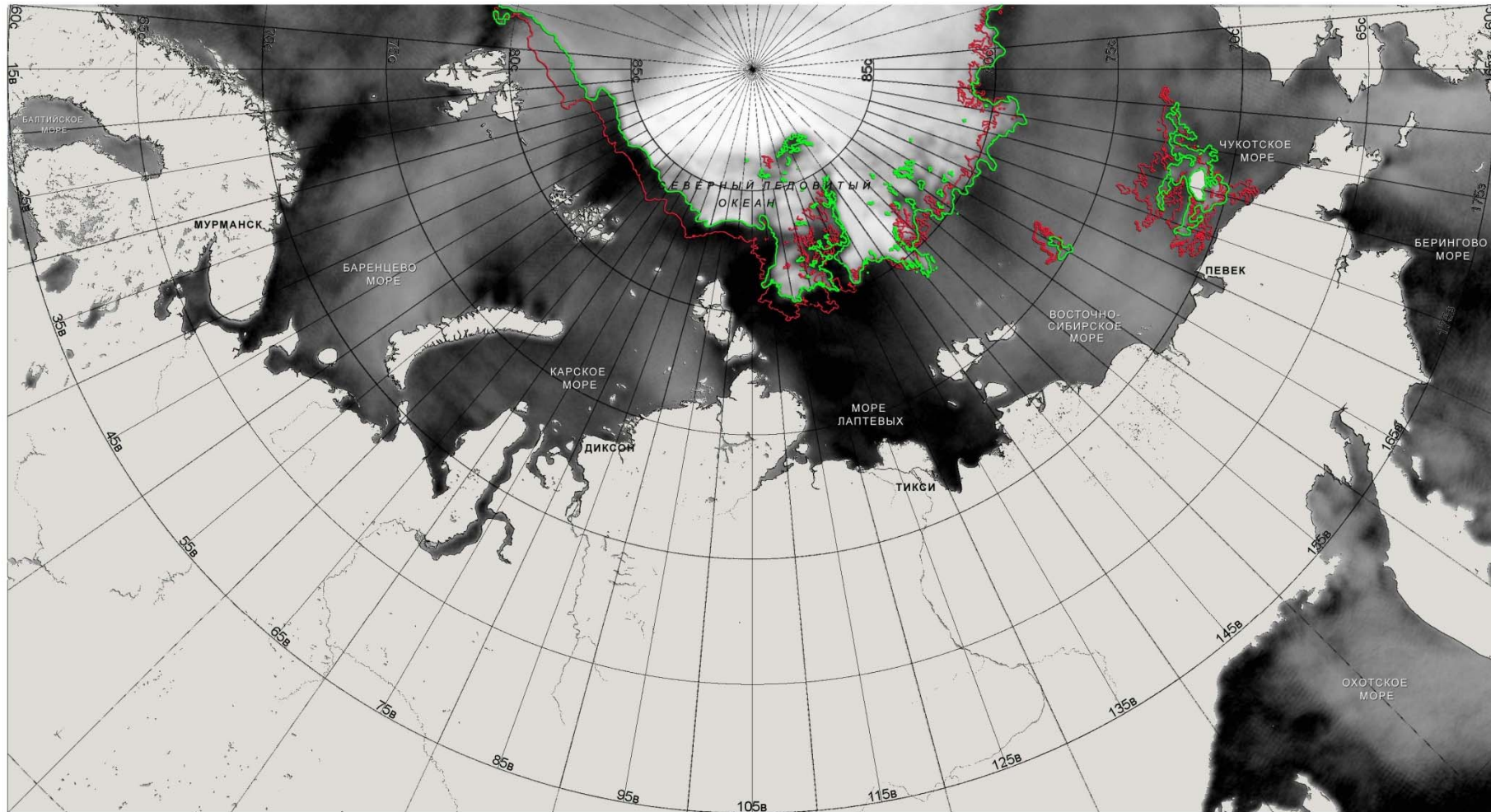
i/b “Yaygach” – **25.07.1990**

Increase in navigation period in the western area of Russian Arctic in 1920-2009 related to rise of icebreaking capacity



Satellite Image of Ice Conditions in the Russian sector of Arctic dd. 18.09.2012

ФЕДЕРАЛЬНАЯ СЛУЖБА ПО ГИДРОМЕТЕОРОЛОГИИ И МОНИТОРИНГУ ОКРУЖАЮЩЕЙ СРЕДЫ
ФГБУ "НАУЧНО-ИССЛЕДОВАТЕЛЬСКИЙ ЦЕНТР КОСМИЧЕСКОЙ ГИДРОМЕТЕОРОЛОГИИ "ПЛАНЕТА"



Радиолокационное изображение ледовой обстановки в российском секторе Арктики

Составлена по данным ИСЗ Oceansat-2/OSCAT, AQUA/MODIS, NOAA/AVHRR, DMSP/SSM/I © EUMETSAT OSI SAF, © NOAA-NESDIS-STAR, 17.09 - 18.09 2012

- положение кромки дрейфующего льда (сплоченностью 1-10 баллов) на 17.09 - 18.09.2012
- положение кромки дрейфующего льда (сплоченностью 1-10 баллов) на 09.09 - 11.09.2012

ФГБУ "НИЦ "ПЛАНЕТА"
Россия, 123342 Москва
Б.Предтеченский пер., 7
Тел: (499) 252 37 17
Факс: (499) 252 68 10
E-mail: asmus@planet.itp.ru

The Gulf of Finland



2011

i/b Vaygach

Freight period: 19.02 – 16.04.2011

Total vessels piloted: 258

2012

i/b 50 Let Pobedy 27.01 – 09.03.2012

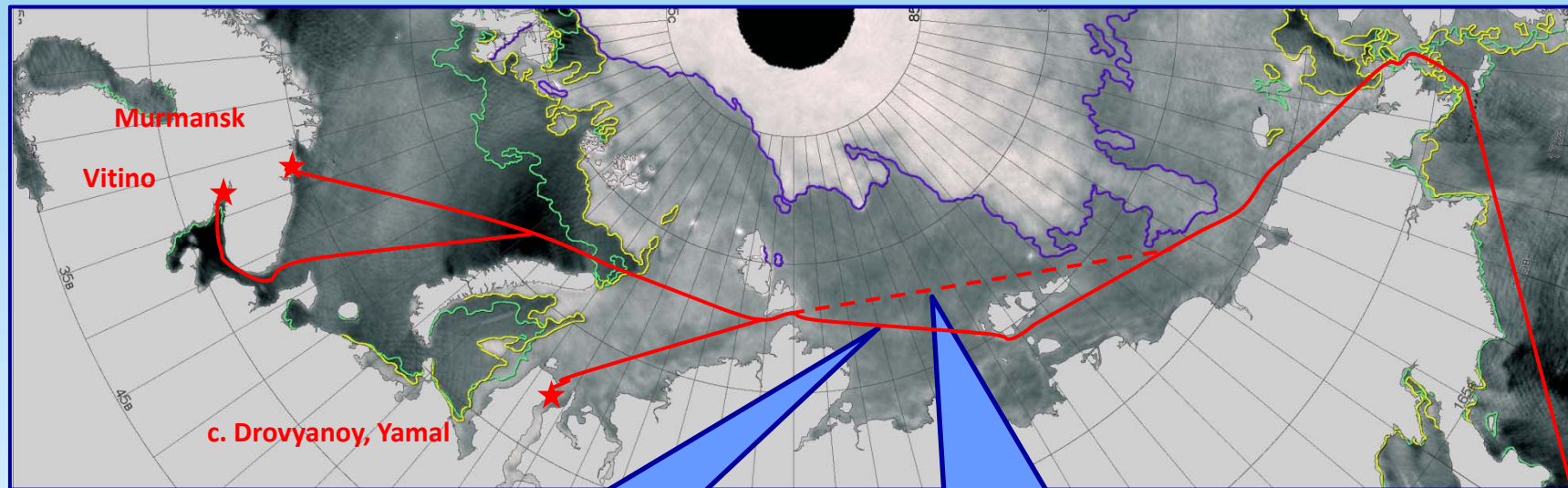
i/b Rossiya 09.03 – 18.04.2012

White Sea (Vitino Port Operations)



NRS routes

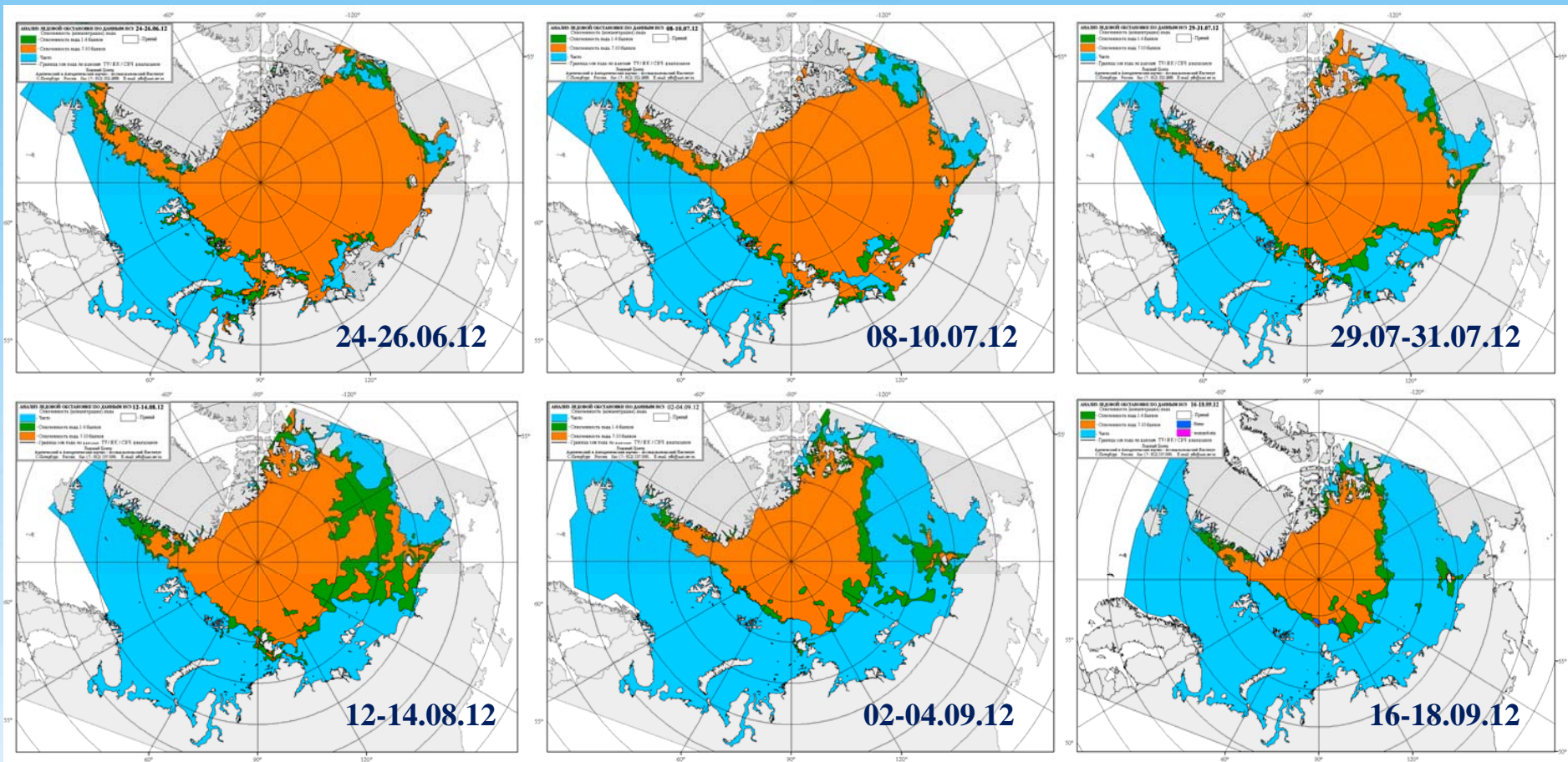
16.08.2010











Draught below 11 m

Draught above 11 m

Ice Conditions by Periods:



	Ice Concentration 1-6 points		Ice Concentration 7-10 points
	Extra Young Ice		Fast Ice
	Young Ice (0-30 cm)		Clear
	One-Year Ice (30-200 cm)		
	Ice Area Border according to TV/IR/microwave		

Northern Sea Route is the highway to European and Asian markets

Oil and Gas from Murmansk

State	through Suez Canal		through NSR		+/- days
Japan (p. Kobe)	12291 miles	37,1 days	6010 miles	18,1 days	-19
Korea (p. Busan)	12266 miles	37 days	6097 miles	18,4 days	-18,6
China (p. Ningbo)	11848 miles	35,8 days	6577 miles	19,9 days	-15,9



From Rotterdam to the Asian markets

State	through Suez Canal		through NSR		+/- days
Japan (p. Kobe)	10969 miles	33,1 days	7610 miles	23 days	-10,1
Korea (p. Busan)	10754 miles	32,5 days	7697 miles	23,2 days	-9,3
China (p. Ningbo)	10336 miles	31,2 days	8177 miles	24,7 days	-6,5



Transit Voyages 2010



SCF Baltica:

NSR period: 16.08 – 27.08.2010

(10,5 days)

Tanker deadweight: 117000 tons

Cargo: 70000 tons of gas condensate



Nordic Barents:

NSR period: 8 days

Bulker deadweight: 43372 tons

Cargo: 41000 tons of iron concentrate

4 transit voyages were done in 2010
Total amount of transit cargo: 111 000 tons
In ballast: 2 voyages

Transit Voyages 2010



The voyage by Swedish supply icebreaker Tor Viking II piloted by atomic icebreaker Rossiya was done a month after the official completion of summer-to-autumn navigation on the NSR. This successful transit voyage done in late December proved that it is possible to increase the period of Arctic navigation on the NSR in winter months.

Pilotage of mt Perseverance on the NSR



Eastbound Voyage:

Tanker deadweight: 75000 tons

Cargo: 61000 tons gas condensate

NSR navigation period: 30.06 – 15.07.2011

(14,9 days)

Average speed: 7,6 knots

Return Voyage:

Tanker deadweight: 75000 tons

Cargo: 64000 tons jet fuel

NSR navigation period: 09.09 – 16.09.2011

(8 days)

Average speed: 13,7 knots

Pilotage of mt STI Heritage on the NSR



Tanker deadweight: 75000 tons

Cargo: 61000 tons gas condensate of JSC NOVATEK

NSR navigation period: 21.07 – 29.07.2011 (8 days)

Average speed: 14,0 knots

Pilotage of mt Vladimir Tikhonov on the NSR



Tanker deadweight: 160 000 tons (Suezmax)
Cargo: 120 000 tons gas condensate of JSC NOVATEK
NSR navigation period: 23.08 – 30.08.2011
Average speed: 14,0 knots

Pilotage of mv Sanko Odyssey on the NSR



Bulker deadweight: 75 000 tons (Panamax)
Cargo: 66 500 tons of iron ore by JSC EUROCHEM
NSR navigation period: 03.09.2011 – 10.09.2011
Average speed: - 13,7 knots

Pilotage of Refrigerator Vessels on the NSR



**Refrigerators with the cargo of red
fish sail westbound along the
Northern Sea Route.**

NSR Caravan Piloting July 2012



**Mv Nordic Odyssey, mt Marilee, ttb Vengeri ice-piloted by ib Yamal and
Vaygach July 12 – 22, 2012**

NSR Transit Voyages in 2011

	Total Volume, t	Vessels Flags
Liquid Cargo	682 170	Singapore, Marshall Islands, Norway, Liberia, Finland
Bulk Cargo	110 000	Russia, Liberia
Frozen Fish	27 535	Russia, Panama
In Ballast	10 Vessels	Russia, Liberia, Panama

Total of Transit Voyages in 2010-2012

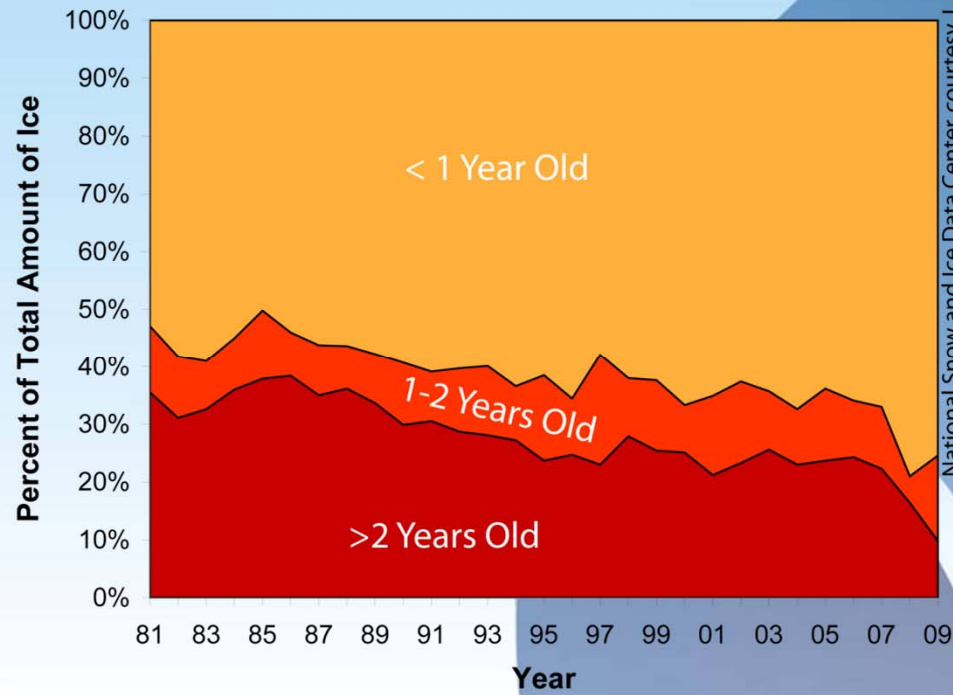
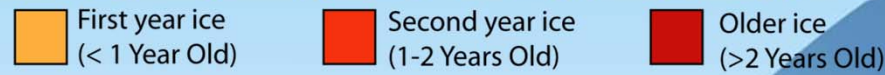
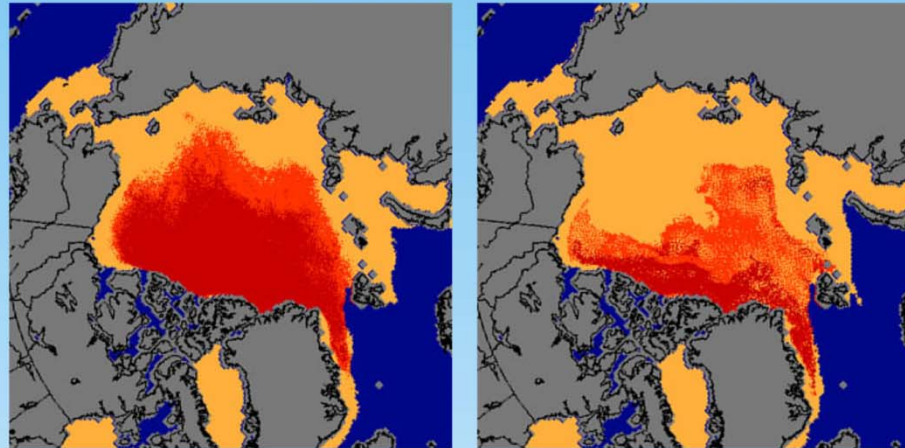
	2010	2011	2012*
Total Volume of Transit Cargo, t	111 000	820 789	836 815
Total Number of Transit Voyages	4 (2 of them in ballast)	34 (10 of them in ballast)	31 (9 of them in ballast)

* 2012 Transit Season number are actual for 27.09.2012

End of February Arctic Sea Ice Age

1981-2000 Median

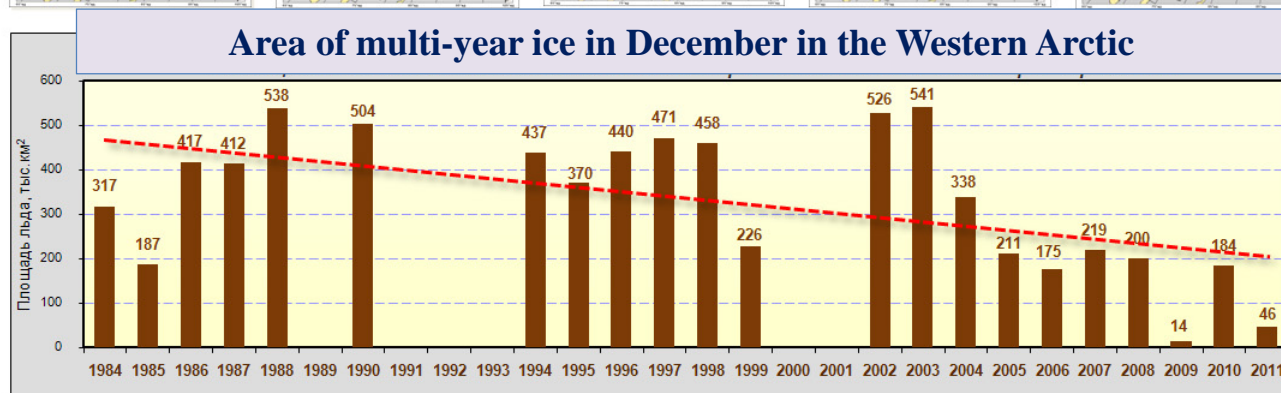
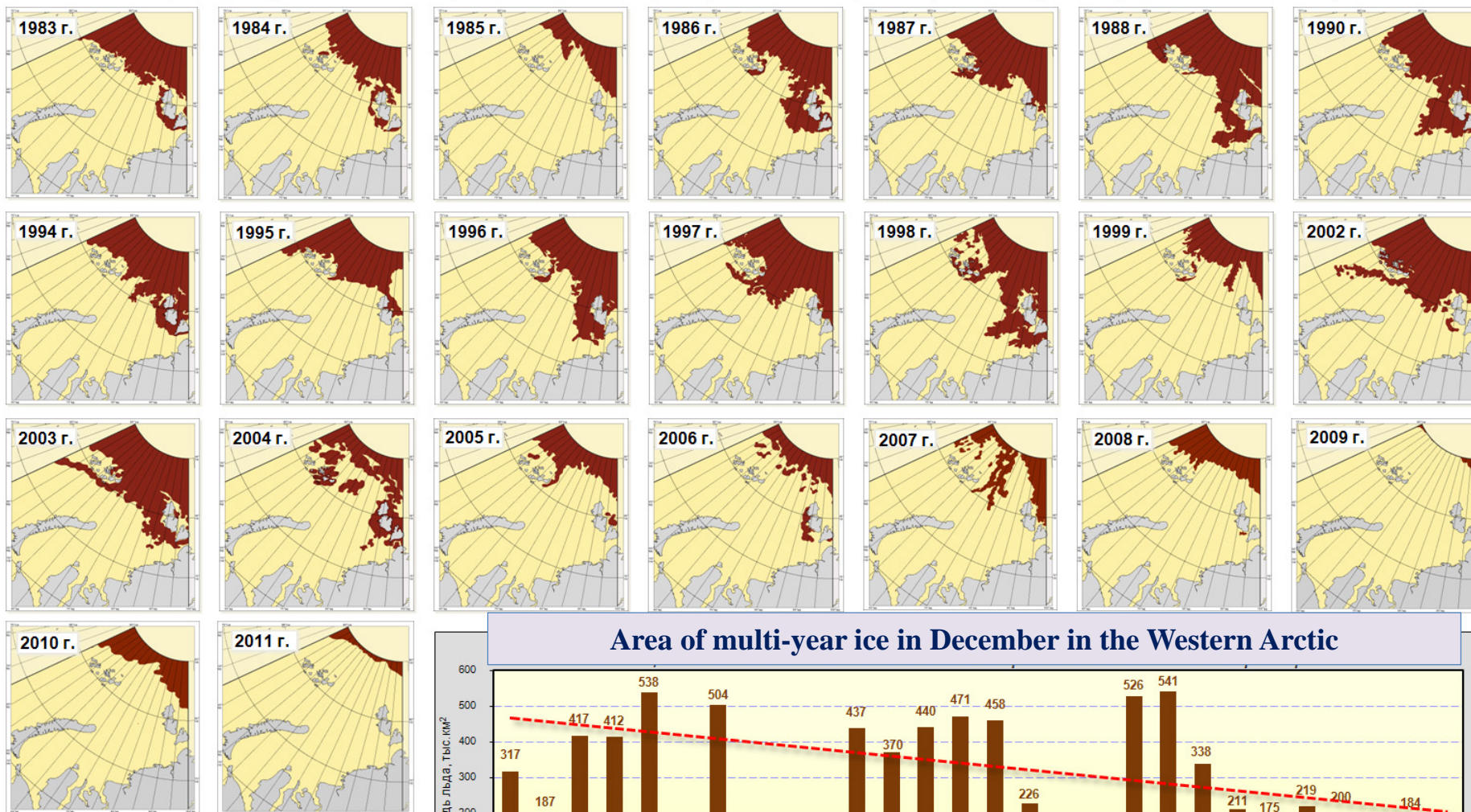
2009



National Snow and Ice Data Center, courtesy J. Maslanik and C. Fowler, Univ. Colorado

Change of Multi-Year Ice Area in the Western Arctic

December 1983 – December 2011



Universal Atomic Icebreaker



Principal Dimensions	Project 1052	Project 10580	Project 22220
Basic area of operations	Arctic	Yenisei River and shallow Arctic waters	Permanently – Western Arctic incl. Barents, Pechora and Kara Sea, shallow waters of the Yenisei River (up to port of Dudinka) and the Gulf of Ob. Eastern Arctic – in summer-autumn period
Length overall, m	148,0	150,0	173,3
Beam, m	30,0	29,2	34,0
Board height, m	17,2	15,2	15,2
Draught, m	11,00	8,1	10,5
Minimal	-	-	8,55
Water displacement, t	23 460	19 600	33 530
Minimal	-	-	25 540
Quantity and power of turbines, kW	2 * 27 580	2 * 18 400	2 * 33 500
Propulsion, hp	75 000	50 000	91 000
Ice-free water speed, knots	20,8	20,2	~ 22
Ice passability, m	2,25	1,95	2,8 – 2,9
Shaft power to water displacement	2,09	1,66	1,79
Crew quantity	107	91	75

Thank you for your attention!

